

Supplementary Table 1. Breakdown of interbody cages used sorted by manufacturer, surface material, starting anteroposterior (A-P) length, starting and maximum medial-lateral (M-L) widths, maximum height, maximum lordosis, and count

Expansion direction	Product	Manufacturer	Surface material	Starting length (A-P)	Starting width (M-L)	Maximum width (M-L)	Maximum height (mm)	Maximum lordosis (°)	Count
Uniplanar (n = 41)	Elevate	Medtronic	PEEK	23, 28, or 32 mm	10 mm	N/A	7 or 8–11	8, 10, 11, or 13	20
	Caliber	Globus	PEEK	22, 26, or 30 mm	10 or 12 mm	N/A	7–17	4, 12, or 15	21
Biplanar (n = 52)	Flarehawk	Accelus	PEEK	26 or 30 mm	7 or 9 mm	14 mm	14	6, 9, or 15	52