



Supplementary Fig. 2. Risks analysis (odds ratio) of high vertebral bone quality (VBQ) score for postoperative complications subgrouped by surgery type. SE, standard error; IV, inverse variance; CI, confidence interval; TLIF, transforaminal lumbar interbody fusion; PLIF, posterior lumbar interbody fusion; OLIF, oblique lumbar interbody fusion; LLIF, lateral lumbar interbody fusion; df, degrees of freedom.